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The Legal Regime of Marine Pollution Prevention from Vessels in Nautical Tourism

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Developing a Modern Legal and Insurance Regime for Croatian Marinas - Enhancing Competitiveness, Safety, Security and Marine Environmental Standards

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NAUTICAL TOURISM IN CROATIA

- 139 nautical ports (anchorages, moorings, land marinas and marinas) on the Croatian coast

 (The estagorisation is carried out on the basis of the Law on Tourism, Services).
 - (The categorisation is carried out on the basis of the Law on Tourism Services Act and the Ordinance on Classification and Categorisation of Nautical Ports)
 - 71 marinas,
 - The total water surface area 3 614 784 m2,
 - **198152** vessels in tranzit in NP, which was by 8.6% more than 2015 (the largest number of vessels in tranzit came from Croatia 45.6%, Italy 16.3%, Germany and Austria)
 - Total income realised in nautical ports in 2016 amounted to 769 million kuna (as compared to 2015, the total income increased by 2.1%).

(Published by Croatian Bureau of Statistics, March 2017)

POLLUTION PREVENTION STANDARDS BOATS and YACHTS

- MARPOL larger vessels, yachts of GT400t and above, or of over 24 meter length, or those which are certified to carry more than 15 persons (including passengers and crews)
 - most yachts and boats outside its scope !!!
- New **Recreational Craft Directive 2013/53/EU** ensures that recreational craft placed on the market within EU fulfil, inter alia, pollution prevention standards
- **MARITIME ACT** (Art.111-117) Establishing the seaworthiness of a boat and yacht,
- ORDINANCE ON BOATS AND YACHTS (OBY)
- The Rules for the Statutory Certification of Boats and Yachts
 (OBY and Rules harmonized with the EU Recreational Directive)

- Pollution prevention standards scope of application
- yachts and boats registered in Croatia
- yachts and boats sailing in Croatian coastal waters !!!!
 - only those under foreign flag that are used commercially for the purpose of the charter or rental (Art/4 Ordinance on the Conditions for the Carrying out the Business of Chartering of the Vessels..)

- The main tecnical requirement
 - recreational craft shall be constructed so as to prevent the accidental discharge of pollutants
 - The **specific tehnical requirements** the prevention of pollution by
 - oil, sewage, garbage holding tanks with standard discharge connections, follow up discharge criteria Note: Sewage holding tanks "retrofit" for boats !!! anti-fouling systems is forbidden to use harmful organotins in anti-fouling paints

IMPORTANT - The discharge of pollutants into the sea is prohibited within the Croatian coastal sea (Art/49b of the MC) – port reception facilities

INSPECTIONS

Croatian Register of Shipping - the seaworthiness of yachts registered in Croatian register

Competent HarbourMaster's Offices - the seaworthiness of boats registered in Croatian ledgers –

non-conformity with pollution prevention standards - maritime offence

Inspection Control of the Safety of Navigation in the port or croatian coastal sea (croatian and foreign flag boats and yachts) – Inspectors of the safety of navigation of the Ministry of the Sea

IMPORTANT - **only** in the case of a report or direct observations of non-conformity with the relevant tehnical requirement or pollution - it is recommended to ogranise random inspection control !!!

